**kphÀ-W-Pq-\_n-en \n-d-hnÂ** **skâv {In-kväo\ tlmw**

***tIc-f-¯n-sâ kmwkvIm-cnI Xe-Øm-\-amb XriqÀ ]«-W-¯nÂ\n¶pw Bdv Intem-ao-äÀ ]Sn-ªm-dp-amdn tImÄ]-S-hnsâ at\m-lm-cn-X-bmÂ {]Ir-Xn-c-a-Wo-b-amb ]pÃgn F¶ tZi¯v Znhw-K-X-\mb amÀ tPmk^v Ip­p-Ipfw ]nXm-hn-\mÂ 1967 HmKÌv 15þmw XobXn Øm]n-X-am-b-XmWv skâv {InÌo\ tlmw.***

s\m´p-{]-k-hn¨ Ipªns\ Hc½ kvt\ln-¡p-¶Xv hyh-Ø-I-fn-Ãm-sX-bm-Wv. B ]n©p Ipªn-\p-th­n Xsâ DuWpw Dd-¡hpw Btcm-Kyhpw kpJ-ku-I-cy-§fpw B{K-l-§fpw GX-f-hp-h-scbpw AhÀ Dt]-£n-¡pw. B Ipªn-\p-th­n kzPo-h³ \ÂIm\pw AhÀ X¿m-dm-Ipw. A{X-taÂ ià-amWv kz´w cà-¯nÂ\n¶pw amwk-¯nÂ\n¶pw ssZhw Dcp-hm¡n sImSp¯ Ipªp-am-bpÅ A½-bpsS s]m¡nÄsImSn \_Ôw. kmK-cw-t]mse hnimeamb {Inkväo\ tlmansâ lrZ-b-¯nÂ H¶-Ã, et£m-]-e£w a\p-jy-scÃmw kz´w Ipªp-§Ä Xs¶-bm-bn-cp-¶p. ssZh-¯nsâ kpµ-c-amb krjvSn-IÀa-¯nse kpµ-c-\n-[n-I-fm-bn-cp-¶p. Ah-sc-sbÃmw s\t©m-Sp-tNÀ¯ ssZh-kvt\-l-¯nsâ IqSm-c-amWv {InÌo-\-tlmw.

**50 hÀj-§Ä¡p-ap¼v**

Ac \qäm-­p-ap¼v Hcp kÔym-k-a-b¯v XriqÀ ]Sn-ªmsd tIm«-bn-epÅ skâv B³kv tZhm-e-b-¯nse hnIm-cn-b-¨sâ hk-Xn-¡p-ap-¼nse aWn-\mZw apg-§n. \_lp. hnIm-cn-b-¨³ hmXnÂ Xpd¶v ]pd-¯p-h-¶-t¸mÄ Ic-ªp-hoÀ¯ apJ-hp-ambn \nÂ¡p¶ Hcp bph-Xn-sb-bmWv I­-Xv. XpWn-bnÂ s]mXnª tNmc-¡pªpw Ah-fpsS ssII-fn-ep-­m-bn-cp-¶p. Ahn-sS-¯s¶ {]hÀ¯n-¡p¶ A\m-Ym-e-b-¯nsâ Ub-d-IvSÀ IqSn-bm-bn-cp¶p hnIm-cn-b-¨³. Ahn-hm-ln-X-bmb X\n¡pw Cu tNmc-¡p-ªn\pw Hcp A`bw \ÂI-W-sa¶ bmN-\-bmWv Ah-fpsS apJ¯v I­-Xv. hnIm-cn-b-¨³ apdn-¡p-ÅnÂ t]mbn A©p cq] t\m«p-am-bmWv h¶-Xv. Ah-tfmSp ]d-ªp. CXv A©p cq]-bp-­v. CXp-ambn t]mbn \o thsdm-cnSw Is­-¯p-I. B bphXn AXv hm§msX ssI¡p-ªp-ambn Xncn-¨p-\-S-¶p; A¨³ apdn-bn-te-¡pw. AÂ]-k-a-b-¯n-\p-ÅnÂ ho­pw aWn\mZw tI«v A¨³ hmXnÂ Xpd-¶-t¸mÄ tNmc-¡p-ªp-ambn \nÂ¡p¶ B bph-Xn-sb-¯-s¶-bmWv ho­pw I­-Xv. F\n¡v ]¯p ss]k thW-sa¶v lrZ-bw-s]m«n Bh-iy-s¸-Sp-I-bm-Wv. At¨m, Fs¶ kvt\ln-¨-hÀ Fs¶ NXn-¨p. ho«p-ImÀ Fs¶ ]pd-¯m-¡n. F\n¡v t]mIm-s\mcp CS-an-Ã. hÃ hnjhpw Ign¨v Fsâbpw Fsâ Ipªn-sâbpw PohnXw Ah-km-\n-¸n-¡m-\mWv Rm\o A¼Xp ss]k Bh-iy-s¸-Sp-¶-Xv. Ah-fpsS hm¡p-IÄ ]ptcm-ln-Xsâ lrZ-bs¯ hÃmsX De-¨p. A¶v AhÄ¡pw Ipªn\pw skâv B³kv A\m-Ym-e-b-¯nÂ A`bw \ÂIm³ kuIcyw sNbvXp. AK-Xn-I-fpsS ]nXmhv F¶ A]-c-\m-a-¯mÂ ]n¶oSv And-b-s¸« amÀ tPmk^v Ip­p-Ipfw ]nXm-hm-bn-cp¶p A¶s¯ B hnIm-cn-b-¨³.

**skâv {InÌo\ tlmw Øm]n-¡p¶p**

Ahn-hm-ln-X-cmb A½-amÀ¡pw \ncm-{i-bcpw \ncm-ew-\_-cp-amb kv{XoIÄ¡pw Ipªp-§Ä¡pw Bcpw A`bw \ÂIm-\n-sÃ-¦nÂ ]n¶o-S-hÀ sXcp-hn-te¡v Cd-t§-­n-h-cpw. IS-¯n-®-I-fnÂ A´n-bp-d-§pw. Hcp sXänÂ\n¶pw asäm-¶n-te¡v F¶ {Ia-¯nÂ AhÀ Bbn-t¸m-Ip¶ ImgvN-bmWv ]o¶oSv ImWp-I. kaqlw i]n¨v ]pd-´-Åp¶ C¯cw lX-`m-Ky-cmb bph-Xn-I-sf- þ-\n-cm-ew-\_cpw \nÊ-lm-b-cp-amb Cu A\_-e-Isfþ A`bw \ÂIn Biz-kn-¸n-¡m-\pÅ Hcp Øm]\w XpS-§p-hm³ Cu Nn´-bmWv A¨s\ {]tNm-Zn-¸n-¨-Xv. AXv hen-sbmcp Øm]-\-¯nsâ Bcw-`-am-bn-cp-¶p. A¶s¯ cq]-Xm-²y-£³ amÀ tPmÀÖv Be-¸m«v ]nXm-hnÂ\n¶v ISw-hm-§nb kwJybpw Xsâ I¿n-epÅ Ipd¨v kwJybpw tNÀ¯v ]pÃ-gn-bnÂ Xcn-imbn InS-¶n-cp¶ Ipd¨v Øew hm§n, ]e-cp-sSbpw klmbw kzoI-cn¨v Hcp sIm¨p-sI-«n-Shpw AXnÂ ]Wn-Xp-bÀ¯n. 1967 HmKÌv 15\v skâv {InÌo\ tlmw F¶ t]cnÂ 12 At´-hm-kn-I-fp-ambn Hcp kvt\l-`h\w Bcw-`n-¨p. Cu Øm]-\-¯nsâ Ub-d-IvSÀ Npa-Xe Ip­p-Ipfw A¨³ Xs¶ \nÀh-ln-¨p-h-¶p. FÃm Imcy-§-fnepw At±-l-¯n\v amÀ¤-ZÀin-bmbn \_lp. tPmk^v hnf-§m-S-\-¨\pw H¸-ap-­m-bn-cp-¶p. PÀ½-\n-bnÂ\n¶pw dh. ^m. lyq\_À«v Uo \_mänsâ km¼-¯n-I-k-lmbw ]e-L-«-¯nepw Cu Øm]-\-¯n\v apt¶m«p t]mIp-hm³ iàn ]IÀ¶p. At±lw t\cn-«p-h¶v CuØm-]\w kµÀin-¡p-Ibpw sNbvXn-«p-­v. 1970þÂ ^m. tPmk^v Ip­p-Ipfw XriqÀ AXn-cq-]-X-bpsS \_nj-¸mbn \nb-an-X-\m-b-t¸mÄ ^m. tPmk^v hnf-§m-S³ Øm]-\-¯nsâ Ub-d-IvS-dmbn Npa-X-e-tb-äp. ]n¶oSv XpSÀ¨-bmbn 25 hÀj-¡mew At±lw CXnsâ Ub-d-IvS-dmbn tkh-\-a-\p-jvTn-¨p. Cu Ime-b-f-hnÂ \_lp. ^m. eqbokv I®m¯v, ^m. tPmkv bp. hmg-¸n-Ån, ^m. tPmÀÖv Imf³, ^m. tPmÀÖv Nnän-e-¸n-Ån, ^m. {^mt¦m Ih-e-¡m«v, ^m. BâWn sN¼-I-tÈ-cn, ^m. B³{Uqkv Ipän-¡m-«v, ^m. tPmPp BfqÀ, ^m. tPmjn shWm-«p-]-d-¼nÂ, ^m. tPmk^v ssh¡m-S³ F¶n-hÀ Akn-Ì-âv Ub-d-IvSÀam-cmbn tkh\w sNbvXp. XpSÀ¶v Ub-d-IvSÀam-cmbn \_lp. ^m. {^mt¦m Ih-e-¡m-«v, ^m. dmt^Â XmWn-tÈ-cn, ^m. t]mfn \oe-¦m-hnÂ, ^m. tPmkv tIm\n-¡-c F¶n-h-cmWv t\Xr-\n-c-bnÂ\n¶v Øm]-\-¯nsâ hfÀ¨-bv¡p-th­n ip{iqj sNbvX-hÀ. sa{Xm³ ]Z-hn-bn-se-¯n-bn«pw amÀ tPmk^v Ip­p-Ipfw Øm]-\-¯nsâ {]hÀ¯-\-§Ä¡v ap´nb ]cn-K-W\ \ÂIm³ Ft¸mgpw ap¶n-ep-­m-bn-cp-¶p.

**kwc£n¡m\pw ]cn-N-cn-¡m\pw hfÀ¯n-h-ep-Xm-¡m\pw**

Bcw-`-L-«-¯nÂ IÀ½-eo¯m ktlm-Z-cn-am-cmWv ChnsS tkh\w sNbvXn-cp-¶-Xv. 1967þÂ kn.-Fw.-kn. kntÌgvkv aZÀ amÀk-eo-\-bpsS t\Xr-Xz-¯nÂ knÌÀ Bt\_Â, knÌÀ lne-do\ F¶n-h-cm-bn-cp¶p {InÌo-\mkv tlmansâ BZy AwK-§Ä. ]n¶oSv knÌÀ tacn sken³ kn.-Fw.-kn., knÌÀ A\oä kn.-Fw.-kn., knÌÀ ^vfmhnb kn.-Fw.-kn., F¶n-hÀ aZÀ kp¸o-cn-tb-gvkmbpw aäp kn.-Fw.-kn. kntÌgvkv `h-\mw-K-§-fmbpw tkh\w ImgvN-h-¨p. Øm]-\-¯nsâ \_mem-cn-jvS-X-Ifnepw kpJ-Zpx-J-§-fnepw \_lp. Ub-d-IvS-d-¨-t\m-sSm¸w AhÀ sNbvX tkh-\-§Ä \nkvXp-e-§-fm-Wv. 1971þÂ Bcw-`n¨ \nÀa-e-Zm-kn-IÄ F¶ k\ym-\n-kn\n k`-bnse (F-kv.-F³.-Un.-F-kv.) ktlm-Z-cn-am-cmWv Ct¸mÄ {InÌo\ tlmanse At´-hm-kn-Isf kwc-£n-¨p-h-cp-¶-Xv. XriqÀ AXn-cq-]-X-bnse hnhn[ Øm]-\-§-fpsS \nÀam-W-¯n\pw hfÀ¨bv¡pw ]n¶nÂ {InÌo-\mkv tlmanse a¡-fpsS A²zm\w \ntj-[n-¡m-\m-Im¯ hkvXp-X-bm-Wv. A¼-e-]pcw t]m]v tPm¬t]mÄ ]okv tlmw, ]pÃgn skâv tPmk^vkv tlmw, skâv tPmk^vkv `h³, apfbw tlmw Hm^v eu, sImgn-ªm-¼m-d, Xncp-hn-Ãm-ae F¶n-hn-S-§-fnse skâv {InÌo-\mkv tlmansâ dolm-\_n-en-tä-j³ skâ-dp-IÄ XpS-§n-bh FSp-¯p-]-d-tb­-XmWv. hgn-bn-Ãm-¯-hÀ, hgn And-bm-¯-hÀ, hgn ImWm-¯-hÀ, hgn ap«n-b-hÀ, hgn sXän-b-hÀ F¶n-§s\ \m\m-X-e-¯n-ep-apÅ \ncm-ew-\_À¡pw Xm§pw XW-ep-ambn amXr-Ibpw hgn-Im-«n-bp-ambn {Inkväo\ tlmapw ktlm-Zc Øm]-\-§fpw \ne-sIm-Åp-¶p.

{InÌo\ tlmanÂ PmXn-aX ]cn-K-W-\-IÄ H¶pw-X-s¶-bn-Ã. FÃm hn`m-K-¯nepw hnizm-k-¯n-epw-s]« kv{XoI-sfbpw Ipªp-§-sfbpw kzoI-cn-¡p-¶p. kpµ-c-Po-hn-X-¯nsâ taml-\-hm-KvZm-\-§Ä \ÂIn-s¡m­v ZpÀ\_-e-\n-an-j-§-fnÂ h©n-¡-s¸« X§-fp-tS-Xp-am-{X-a-Ãm¯ Ipä-§fpw t]dn thZ-\n-¡p¶ Ahn-hm-ln-X-cmb A½-amÀ ChnsS kpc-£n-XXzw t\Sp-¶p. Ip«n-IÄ¡v A©p hbkv BIp-t¼mÄ hnZym-`ym-k-¯n\v kuI-cy-sam-cp-¡p-¶p. Ah-[n-¡m-e-¯v AhÀ A½-am-scm¯v kt´m-j-t¯msS Cu Øm\-]-¯nÂ sNe-h-gn-¡p-¶p. A½bv¡pw Ip«n-IÄ¡pw {]mb-am-Ip-t¼mÄ AhÀ¡v DNn-X-amb ssIs¯m-gnÂ Is­¯n ]cn-io-en-¸n-¡m\pw A½bv¡pw apXnÀ¶ a¡Ä¡pw Hcp -hoSv \nÀan-¨p-\ÂIn kz´w ImenÂ \nÂ¡m³ Ahsc ]cym-]vX-cm-¡m\pw {]tXyIw {i²n-¡p-¶p. ChnsS hf-cp¶ a¡-fpsS hnhm-lw, tPmen, `mhn-Po-hnXw FÃmw Cu Øm]\wXs¶ kt´m-j-]qÀÆw Gsä-Sp¯v `wKn-bmbn \S-¯n-h-cp-¶p. C¯-c-¯nÂ {]hÀ¯n-¡p¶ Hcp Øm]\w tIc-f-¯nÂ CÃ-Xs¶! C¶v Cu `h-\-¯nÂ PmXn-a-X-t`-Z-at\y 100-þÂ]cw \ncm-ew-\_-cmb kv{XoIfpw 25-þÂ]cw A©p hb-Ên\p Xmsg-bpÅ Ipªp§fpw Chn-Ss¯ A½-am-cpsS a¡-fmb GI-tZiw 20 kvIqÄ hnZymÀ°n-I-fp-ap-­v.

**B{ibw**

PmXn-a-X-t`-Z-sat\y \Ã-h-cmb kpa-\-Êp-I-fp-sSbpw AXn-cq-]-X-bnse CS-h-I-I-fnÂ\n¶pw kwL-S-\-I-fnÂ\n¶pw ¢\_p-IÄ dkn-U³kv Atkm-kn-tb-j-\p-IÄ apX-em-b-h-cnÂ\n¶pw e`n-¡p¶ km¼-¯nI klm-bhpw IqSm-sX, A\p-Zn\ Pohn-X-¯nse \ntXym-]-tbmK hkvXp-¡-fmb hkv{Xw, `-£Ww, tÌj\n km[-\-§Ä, ]mÂs]m-Sn-IÄ apX-e-bmh tiJ-cn¨v \ÂIp-Ibpw sNbvXp-sIm­v \Ã-h-cmb P\-§Ä Cu kvt\l-Ip-Spw-\_s¯ kwc-£n-¨p-t]m-cp-¶p.

**kphÀW-Pq-\_n-en**

\ni-\_vZ-ambn tkh\w \S-¯p¶ Cu Øm]\w A¼Xv hÀjw ]n¶n-«p. Cu Ime-¯n-\p-ÅnÂ PmXn-a-X-t`-Z-sat\y \mem-bncw kv{XoIÄ¡v kwc-£Ww \ÂIm³ al-¯mb Cu Øm]-\-¯n\v Ign-ªn-«p-­v. Cu kphÀW Pq\_n-en-hÀj-¯nÂ ]e ]²-Xn-Ifpw KpW-I-c-ambn hn`mh\w sNbvXv \S-¸n-em-¡n. Chn-Ss¯ At´-hm-kn-I-fm-bn-cp¶ A½-am-cpsS kwK-aw, ChnsS hfÀ¶v hnhm-ln-X-cmb B¬a-¡-fp-sSbpw s]¬a-¡-fp-sSbpw kwK-aw, Chn-sS-\n¶pw Zs¯-Sp¯v kaq-l-¯nsâ hnhn[ taJ-e-I-fnÂ Bbn-cn-¡p-¶-h-cpsS kwKaw XpS§n Cu Øm]-\-hp-ambn \_Ô-s¸« apgp-h³ t]scbpw Ah-cpsS kz´w IpSpw-\_-¯n-te¡v kt´m-j-]qÀhw F¯n-¡m³ FÃm {ia-§fpw Pq\_n-en-hÀj-¯nÂ \S¯n. ]n¶n« 50 hÀjs¯ HmÀ¯p-sIm­v ChnsS hfÀ¶p-h-ep-Xmb a¡Ä¡v Ah-cpsS A½-am-tcm-sSm¯v Xma-kn-¡p-¶-Xn-\mbn 50 hoSp-IÄ \nÀan¨v \ÂIpI Hcp ZuXy-ambn Gsä-Sp-¯n-cn-¡p-I-bmWv. PnÃ-bpsS hnhn[ `mK-§-fn-embn hoSv shbv¡p-¶-Xn-\pÅ Øehpw e`n-¡p¶ Øe-§-fnÂ Hcp sIm¨p-hoSv \nÀan-¡p-¶-Xn-\pÅ ]Whpw kzcq-]n-¡m-\pÅ {ia-§-fn-emWv kphÀW-Pq-\_nen I½n-än. kpa-\-Êp-I-fpsS kl-I-c-W-¯nÂ {]Xo-£-bÀ¸n-¨p-sIm-­pÅ ]cn-{i-a-§Ä \S-¶p-h-cp-¶p.

kphÀW-Pq-\_nen \nd-hn-em-bn-cn-¡p¶ {InÌo\ tlmansâ hfÀ¨-bpsS hnhn[ L«-§-fn-embn t\Xr-Øm-\-§-fnÂ AXy-²zm\w sNbvX sshZn-I-cp-sSbpw kntÌ-gvkn-sâbpw {InÌo\ tlmw AwK-§-fp-sSbpw tkh-\-§sf \µn-tbmsS A\p-kva-cn-¡-s«. {InÌo\ tlmans\ \mfn-Xp-hsc klm-bn¨ FÃm D]-Im-cn-I-sfbpw KpW-Imw-£n-I-sfbpw Bßob ]me-IÀ, s]mXp-{]-hÀ¯-IÀ, cmjv{Sob t\Xm-¡Ä F¶n-h-scbpw {]tXy-In¨v kphÀW-Pq-\_nen BtLmjI½nän AwK-§-sfbpw Cub-h-k-c-¯nÂ \µn-tbmsS HmÀ¡p-¶p. XpSÀ¶pÅ Øm]-\-¯nsâ apt¶m-«pÅ {]bm-W-¯nÂ ssZh-¯nsâ kPo-h-km-¶n-²yhpw A\p-{K-lhpw hnip² {InÌo-\m-bpsS a²y-Øhpw AXp-ambn \_Ô-s¸« FÃm-hÀ¡pw Cu \mSn\pw sFiz-cy-¯n-sâbpw kam-[m-\-¯n-sâbpw kt´m-j-¯n-sâbpw \ndhp ]I-cp-hm³ CS-bm-I-s«-sb¶v {]mÀ°n-¡p-¶p.

**Biw-k-I-tfm-sS**

**^m. tPm¬k¬ Nmen-tÈcn**

Ub-d-IvSÀ

**tlmfn Gbv©Âkv ^u­-enwKv tlmw**

skâv {InÌo\ tlmansâ A\p-\_-Ô-ambn {]hÀ¯n-¡p-¶-XmWv CuØm-]-\w. \ncm-{i-bcpw \ncm-ew-\_-cp-amb A©p hb-Ên\p Xmsg-bpÅ Ip«n-I-fpsS kwc-£-Whpw ]cn-N-c-W-hp-amWv CXnsâ e£yw. 4200 Ipªp-§sf PmXn-a-X-t`-Z-at\y kwc-£n-¡m³ Øm]-\-¯n\v Ign-ªp. Pq\_nen hÀj-¯nÂ am{Xw 44 Ipªp-§Ä¡v A`bw \ÂIn. A©p hb-Êp-h-sc-bpÅ 25- Ip«n-IÄ Ct¸mÄ Chn-sS-bp-­v. 2015se kn.-F.-BÀ.-F. ssKUvsse³ A\p-k-cn¨v Ip«n-Isf Z¯p-\ÂIp-¶-Xn\v ssek³kv DÅ Øm]-\-am-Wn-Xv. kztZ-i-t¯¡pw hntZ-i-t¯¡pw Ip«n-Isf \nb-a-]-c-ambn Z¯p \ÂIp-¶-Xn\v tI{µ-K-h¬saânsâ AwKo-Im-chpw tIcf Kh¬saânsâ ssek³kpw D­v. Cu hÀj-¯nÂ am{X-ambn ChnsS 44 Ipªp-§Ä¡v A`bw \ÂIp-Ibpw 16 Ipªp-§sf \nb-am-\p-krXw hfÀ¯m³ Z¯p-\ÂIp-Ibpw sNbvXp. \mfn-Xp-hsc 654 Ipªp-§sf AÀl-X-bp-Å-hÀ¡v Z¯v \ÂIm³ km[n-¨n-Xnsâ Nmcn-XmÀ°y-¯n-emWv Øm]-\w.

**ssNÂUv sse³**

skâv {Ink-äo\ tlmansâ A\p-\_-Ô-ambn {]hÀ¯n-¡p-¶-XmWv Cu Øm]-\-hpw. XriqÀ PnÃ-bnse ssNÂUv sse\nsâ {]hÀ¯\w Cu Øm]\w Gsä-Sp¯v \S-¯p-¶p. 18 hb-Ên\p Xmsg-bpÅ Ip«n-IÄ¡v Bh-iy-amb kwc-£-Whpw ]cn-N-c-Whpw Dd-¸p-h-cp-¯p-I-bmWv ssNÂUvsse³ ]²-Xn-bpsS e£yw. tI{µ Kh¬saânsâ h\nXm inip-t£a a{´m-e-b-¯nsâ AwKo-I-c-ap-Å-XmWv Cu ]²-Xn.

**]n¶n« \mÄh-gn-Ifpw Ct¸m-gs¯ {]hÀ¯-\§fpw**

**kphÀW-Pq-\_n-en-bn-se¯n \nÂ¡p-¶ skâv {InÌo\ tlmw**

* 1967 HmKÌv 15\p 12 At´-hm-kn-I-fp-ambn Øm]\w {]hÀ¯-\-am-cw-`n-¨p.
* 1967 apXÂ 1970 hsc ^m. tPmk^v Ip­p-Ipfw Øm]-\-¯nsâ {]Y-a Ub-d-IvS-dmbn tkh\w A\p-jvTn-¨p. (1970þÂ At±-ls¯ XriqÀ AXn-cq-]-X-bpsS sa{Xm-\mbn hmgn-¨p)
* 1970 apXÂ XpSÀ¨-bmbn 25 hÀj-¡m-ehpw dh. ^m. tPmk^v hnf-§m-S-\-m-bn-cp¶p Ub-d-IvSÀ.
* {]mcw-`-L-«-¯nÂ ]cn-N-c-Whpw taÂt\m-«hpw hln-¨p-h-¶n-cp-¶Xv IÀ½-eo¯ knit-gvkm-bn-cp-¶p.
* dh. ^m. tPmk^v Ip­p-Ipfw Øm]n¨ \nÀa-e-Zmkn kntÌgvkmWv (F-kv.-F³.-Un.-F-kv.) 1971 apXÂ ]cn-N-c-Whpw taÂt\m-«hpw \nÀh-ln-¨p-h-cp-¶-Xv.
* \mfn-Xp-hsc Øm]\w 4000 kv{XoIÄ¡pw 4200 Ipªp-§Ä¡pw kwc-£Ww \ÂIn.

**Pp\_n-en-hÀj {]hÀ¯-\-§ÄkvtImfÀjn-¸p-IÄ**

skâv {IoÌo\ tlmanÂ hfÀ¶v hnhn[ hnZym-e-b-§-fnÂ ]Tn-¨p-h-cp¶ a¡Ä¡v kvtImfÀjn¸v \ÂIp-¶p.

**H¯p-tN-c-ep-IÄ**

Øm]-\-¯nÂ\n¶pw Zs¯-Sp¯v hnhn[ `h-\-§-fnÂ hfÀ¶p-h-cp¶ a¡-fpsS kwK-aw. Øm]-\-¯nÂ\n¶v hfÀ¶v hnhm-ln-X-cmb B¬a-¡-fp-sSbpw s]¬a-¡-fp-sSbpw IpSpw-\_-kw-K-aw. Øm]-\-¯nse A½-am-cpsS kwKaw.

**`h-\-]-²-Xn-IÄ**

]n¶n« A¼Xv 50 hÀjs¯ HmÀ¯psIm­v ChnsS hfÀ-¶p-h-ep-Xmb a¡Ä¡v Ah-cpsS A½-am-tcm-sSm¯v Xma-kn-¡p-¶-Xn-\mbn A¼Xv hoSp-IÄ \nÀan-¨p-\ÂIpI {][m\ ZuXy-ambn Gsä-Sp-¯n-cn-¡p-Im-b-Wv. PnÃ-bpsS hnhn[ `mK-§-fn-embn hoSv shbv¡p-¶-Xn-\pÅ Øehpw e`n-¡p¶ Øe-§-fnÂ Hcp sIm¨p-hoSv \nÀan-¡p-¶-Xn-\pÅ ]Whpw kzcq-]n-¡m-\pÅ {ia-§-fn-emWv kphÀW-Pq-\_nen I½n-än. kpa-\-Êp-I-fpsS kl-I-c-W-¯nÂ {]Xo-£-bÀ¸n-¨p-sIm-­pÅ ]cn-{i-a-§Ä \S-¶p-h-cp-¶p. Pq\_nen hÀj-¯nÂXs¶ ]²Xn bmYmÀ°y-am-¡p-I-bmWv e£yw.